

Design Criteria for Span Tables:

Values in the maximum allowable rail span tables provided herein are subject to the following general criteria and additional criteria shown on individual span tables sheets. Values in span tables are based on the same engineering methodology and calculation algorithms used for U-Builder and are provided here for reference.

Building Assumptions

- Building Risk Category: II
- Mean Roof Height: 30 ft
- Roof Pitch: 0°-45°
- Site Elevation: 0 ft

Wind Design Assumptions

- Wind loads used are based on ASCE 7-16 Sec 29.4.4 with Provisions from SEAOC PV2-2017
- Exposure Category B, C, or D
- Basic Wind Speed = 90 – 180 mph
- Level terrain. Topographic factor, $k_{zt} = 1.0$
- $\gamma_E = 1.0$ for ‘Interior’ spans, $\gamma_E = 1.5$ for ‘Exposed’ spans (ASCE 7-16, Fig. 29.4-7)

Snow Design Assumptions

- Ground Snow Load = 0-100 psf
- Exposure Factor coefficients of Partially Exposed condition
- Thermal Factor = 1.0
- Results based on uniform snow load

Seismic Design Assumptions

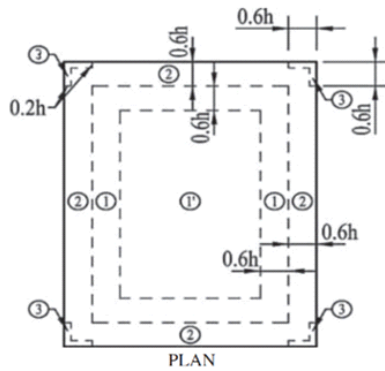
- 0.2-s Spectral Response Acceleration, $S_S \leq 3$
- $S_S = 1.25$ and 3 per criteria shown on individual span tables sheets.
- $S_1 = 0.5$
- Seismic site class D

Array Assumptions

- Module orientation and Rail direction per criteria shown on individual span tables sheets.
- Maximum module dimensions of 40.1” x 67” (~19 sq.ft, 47.65 lbs) and 41” x 80” (~23 sq.ft, 58.6 lbs) per criteria shown on individual span tables sheets.
- Minimum distance between modules and roof edge is at least twice the module height above roof surface.
- Modules are parallel to roof surface and maximum height above roof surface is 5” to 10” depending on attachment type.
- Gaps between module rows and columns is 0.25” in to 1” depending on clamp type.
- The most restrictive of all roof zone spans shall be used when any part of the module is attributed to that span.
- ‘Exposed’ spans as defined in ASCE 7-16 sec. 29.4.4 shall be used when any part of an exposed module or panel as is attributed to that span.

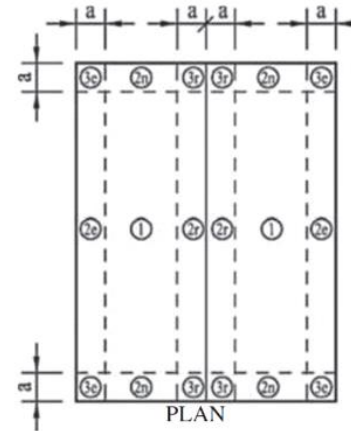
Span Tables

Zone should be considered as per ASCE 7-16, Fig. 30.3-2A to 30.3-2D



Gable Roofs $\theta \leq 7^\circ$

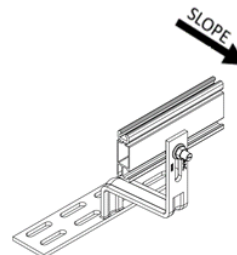
Rails can be installed in these possible orientations.



Gable Roofs $7^\circ < \theta \leq 45^\circ$

Grouping of ASCE 7-16 Roof Zones (Gable and Flat)

- **Roof Tilt 0° - 7°**
 - Roof Zone 1 = 1
 - Roof Zone 2 = 2
 - Roof Zone 3 = 3
- **Roof Tilt 7° - 27°**
 - Roof Zone 1 = 1, 2e
 - Roof Zone 2 = 2n, 2r, 3e
 - Roof Zone 3 = 3r
- **Roof Tilt 27° - 45°**
 - Roof Zone 1 = 1, 2e, 2r
 - Roof Zone 2 = 2n, 3r
 - Roof Zone 3 = 3e

*CT2	
Y+	Alternate orientation not allowed
Y-	

10 Highlighted cell indicate 3-rail system span. Contact Unirac Engineering Services for support.

[illegible]

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Design Standard

II
Risk Category

30 ft
Roof Height

Ss = 1.25
Seismic

19 sq.ft

LANDSCAPE

CROSS-SLOPE
Rail Direction

SM

PRO SERIES
Clamp

Solarhooks CT2

SPAN TABLES

Maximum Allowable Rail Spans for Rooftop Solar Panels Parallel to the Roof Surface (inches)

[illegible]

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ASCE 7-16
Design Standard

II
Risk Category

30 ft
Roof Height

Ss = 1.25
Seismic

23 sq.ft
Module Area

PORTRAIT
Orientation

CROSS-SLOPE
Rail Direction

SM
Rail Type

PRO SERIES
Clamp

Solarhooks CT2
Attachment

SPAN TABLES

Maximum Allowable Rail Spans for Rooftop Solar Panels Parallel to the Roof Surface (inches)

Ground Snow Load (psf)	Wind Exposure Category	Roof Tilt Angle (deg)	Panel Exposure	Basic Wind Speed (mph)																																													
				90												95												100												105									
				110												115												120												130									
				Roof Wind Zone																																													
				1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3				
30	B	0-7	Interior	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		
			Exposed	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
		7-20	Interior	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	
			Exposed	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	
		20-27	Interior	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
			Exposed	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
		27-45	Interior	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39		
			Exposed	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39		
	C	0-7	Interior	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		
			Exposed	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		
		7-20	Interior	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
			Exposed	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
		20-27	Interior	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
			Exposed	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
		27-45	Interior	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39		
			Exposed	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39		
	D	0-7	Interior	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
			Exposed	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
		7-20	Interior	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
			Exposed	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
		20-27	Interior	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46		
			Exposed	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46		
		27-45	Interior	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43		
			Exposed	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43		
40	B	0-7	Interior	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29		
			Exposed	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	
		7-20	Interior	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31		
			Exposed	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31		

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30 ft

19 sq.ft

CROSS-SLOPE

PRO SERIES

SPAN TABLES

[illegible]

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11

30 ft

Roof Height

S_s = 3.00

19 sq.ft

LANDSCAPE

CROSS-SLOPE

SM

PRO SERIES
Clamp

Solarhooks CT2

SPAN TABLES

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11

30 ft

Roof Height

Ss = 1.25
Seismic

19 sq.ft
Module Area

LANDSCAPE

CROSS-SLOPE
Rail Direction

SM

UAF
Clamp

Solarhooks CT2

Attachment

SPAN TABLES

[illegible]

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				90									95			100			105			110			115			120			130			140			150			160			170			180					
				Roof Wind Zone																																															
0	B	0-7	Interior	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	65	73	73	73	55	73	73	47	73	61	36	73	48	31	63	39	26	51	33	23	42	29	20	35	26	18								
			Exposed	73	73	64	73	73	73	53	73	44	73	64	37	73	54	33	73	47	30	68	41	28	52	33	23	41	28	20	34	24	17	29	21	23	26	19	20	23	17	18									
		7-20	Interior	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	68	73	73	55	73	67	46	73	56	39	69	41	32	56	33	27	46	28	23	39	25	20	33	22	18	30	19	16										
			Exposed	73	73	55	73	63	44	73	51	36	71	42	32	62	36	29	55	32	27	49	30	24	39	25	21	18	28	18	15	25	16	20	22	22	18	19	19	16											
		20-27	Interior	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	60	74	57	42	74	43	33	69	34	27	57	30	23	48	26	19	41	23	16										
			Exposed	74	74	74	74	74	69	74	73	55	74	59	44	74	50	37	74	42	32	73	36	28	58	30	23	47	26	19	39	22	16	33	20	13	29	17	18	26	15	16									
		27-45	Interior	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	62	42	64	48	34	49	39	29	38	33	25	33	29	21							
			Exposed	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	69	75	75	75	57	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75					
		C	0-7	Interior	73	73	73	73	73	73	60	73	73	50	73	72	42	73	61	36	73	53	32	73	46	30	58	36	25	45	30	21	36	26	19	32	23	16	28	20	22	25	18	19							
				Exposed	73	61	36	73	51	32	71	43	28	60	37	26	52	33	23	45	30	21	39	27	19	32	23	16	27	20	21	24	17	18	21	23	16	18	20	14	16	18	18	18							
			7-20	Interior	73	73	63	73	73	50	73	59	41	73	48	35	69	40	31	60	35	29	53	32	26	43	27	22	35	23	19	30	20	16	27	17	22	23	15	19	21	21	17								
				Exposed	68	40	31	58	34	28	50	30	25	44	27	23	39	25	21	35	23	19	32	21	17	27	17	22	23	23	19	20	20	16	17	17	14	23	16	18	21	18	11								
	20-27		Interior	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	64	74	68	51	74	57	42	74	48	35	74	41	31	64	32	25	52	28	21	43	24	17	36	21	14	32	18	13	28									

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Maximum Allowable Rail Spans for Rooftop Solar Panels Parallel to the Roof Surface (inches)

[illegible]

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Ground Snow Load (psf)	Wind Exposure Category	Roof Tilt Angle (deg)	Panel Exposure	Basic Wind Speed (mph)																																									
				90			95			100			105			110			115			120			130			140			150			160			170			180					
				Roof Wind Zone																																									
				1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3									
0	B	0-7	Interior	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	93	134	134	60	134	97	52	134	65	46	131	57	40	78	50	36				
			Exposed	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	113	134	134	66	134	134	60	134	118	55	134	65	46	119	56	40	69	48	34	58	42	30	51	37	40	45	33	35			
		7-20	Interior	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	62	123	65	53	123	56	46	83	49	40	66	43	36	58	38	32				
			Exposed	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	64	123	123	58	123	64	53	123	58	48	85	49	41	65	42	35	56	37	30	49	32	26	43	28	35	38	31				
		20-27	Interior	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	83	53	116	59	45	116	52	38	92	46	33			
			Exposed	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	55	116	51	37	85	44	31	66	39	26	58	34	23	51
	27-45	Interior	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	75	110	110	56	110	65	48	64	58	42				
		Exposed	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	64	47	62	55	40	54	48	34	48	43	29	42	38	26
	C	0-7	Interior	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	91	134	134	64	134	134	59	134	80	50	134	60	42	86	52	37	62	45	32	55	40	28	49	35	38			
			Exposed	134	134	89	134	134	63	134	131	56	134	87	51	134	65	46	133	59	42	102	54	38	63	46	32	54	39	28	47	34	36	41	30	32	36	40	28	32	35	25			
		7-20	Interior	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	62	123	123	62	123	123	62	123	53	44	73	45	37	60	39	32	52	34	28	46	30	38	41	27	34			
			Exposed	123	123	62	123	82	55	123	60	50	123	54	45	84	49	41	71	45	37	63	41																						

10 Highlighted cell indicate 3-rail system span. Contact Unirac Engineering Services for support.

* Cells with an asterisk indicates that the L-foot must be oriented in the Y- direction as indicated in the image.

